

**NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.**  
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A VERY LARGE PAPER FOR THE COUNTRY, published every Saturday morning. It contains the most interesting and valuable news from all parts of the world. The price is 10 cents per copy, or \$5.00 per annum in advance. The Tribune is published for the Proprietor, J. C. McLean, at No. 10, Nassau street, New York.

**NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.**  
SEVEN DAYS  
LATER FROM EUROPE.  
ARRIVAL OF THE HIBERNIA.  
FATE OF SMITH O'BRIEN  
STILL UNCERTAIN.  
COTTON STILL LOWER.  
BREADSTUFFS ADVANCED.  
TRADE DULL IN MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.

**THE IRISH STATE TRIALS.**  
CONVICTION OF O'DONOGHUE.  
THE CHOLERA IN ENGLAND.  
VIENNA STILL POSSESSED BY THE INSURGENTS.  
Movements by the Austrian and Croatian Armies.  
THE CITY THREATENED ON ALL SIDES.  
THE EMPEROR AT OLMUTZ.  
RADETSKY IN TROUBLE.  
CONSOLS LOWER.

**Prospect of Cavignone's Resignation.**  
THE HOPES OF ITALY REVIVING.  
STATE OF THE MARKETS.  
By Telegraph to the New-York Tribune.  
The steamer *Hibernia*, Capt. SHANNON, arrived at Boston at 3 o'clock yesterday morning from Liverpool, whence she sailed on the 21st ult., bringing one week later news from Europe.  
Steamship *Hibernia* reports, 23d ult., off Cork, steamship *America* from New-York for Liverpool, 21st, steamship *Britannia* from New-York for Liverpool, 22d, Capt. Sable East, 30 miles, steamship *Niagara* from Boston for Halifax and Liverpool.

We have received the following abstract of her news by Telegraph from our Correspondent at Boston: **Weather and Crops.**  
Liverpool, Saturday, Oct. 21.  
The weather during the past week has been still very unsettled. During the early part a good deal of rain has fallen, but a variation of the wind has brought about a complete change in the atmosphere, and a heavy cold has succeeded the previous damp weather. The harvest is now completely cut in, and during the next fortnight the preparations for Autumn sowing will be general.

**The Cholera.**  
The alarm which was at first created by the appearance of the Cholera, has sensibly abated. The Registrar General of London has reported 30 additional cases only up to last Saturday; but, on the other hand, the general health is better this year than in ordinary years, only 991 deaths having been recorded last week within the bills of mortality, against 1,194 upon an average of four years. There is only one case reported at Birmingham. At Manchester not a single case has yet occurred.

**IRELAND.**  
Case of Smith O'Brien.  
In Ireland, the Irish Lieutenant, in reply to the deputation of the inhabitants of Dublin and vicinity, declared to give any direct answer to the memorial beyond the assurance that full weight would be given to the recommendation of the highly respectable Jury which tried him. The funeral rites for bringing a writ of error have all been completed with the legal advisers of Mr. O'Brien, but the official refusal of granting or refusing the certificate with which the Attorney General is in view, will not be exercised by that officer, until after his return to Dublin.

**O'Donoghue Found Guilty.**  
Mr. O'Donoghue, after some hours' deliberation, has been found guilty, and a recommendation of mercy accorded, in consequence of his having withdrawn or disconnected himself from his associates previous to the attack on Farrington.

**Movements of the Clergy.**  
The Catholic Prelates at Dublin have come to certain resolutions which are highly important in one point of view. As a collective body, while they implore the Government to employ, for the immediate relief of the poor, all the funds at its disposal, and to use all its influence to effect such equitable adjustment of the relations between landlord and tenant as shall stimulate an outlay of capital, insure the employment of the able-bodied and increase the products of the soil, they add this significant declaration, that they deprecate the proposed measure of a State provision for the Catholic Clergy of Ireland.

**FRANCE.**  
General Cavignone.  
In France the partial election in the administration of Gen. Cavignone is either the prelude to his own retirement from office, or more probably to some convulsion brought about by the resentment of the Red Republicans and those who were Republicans before the 24th February, at being so early deprived of the sweets of sovereign authority.

**NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.**  
BY GREELEY & McELRATH.  
VOL. VIII. NO. 179.  
NEW-YORK, SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 1. 1848.  
OFFICE, TRIBUNE BUILDINGS.  
FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.  
WHOLE NO. 2350.

**THE HUNGARIAN ARMY.**  
On the night of the 14th, the Hungarians occupied a strong encampment in the vicinity of Schamhar, and an attack of the Croats from both sides at the same time of the Hungarians and the Viennese may be immediately expected.

**Jellachich's Army Divided.**  
ROSENHEIM, Oct. 3.  
A Courier has just arrived from Carlsruhe, bringing us the intelligence that we need have no further apprehensions respecting Jellachich, inasmuch as he has separated his Army into five divisions, one of which, the Seresch, yesterday quitted the camp at Altenburg and was marching across St. Peter and St. John, while Jellachich himself with the other division was gone toward Bruck.

**ITALY.**  
The Austrian Army in Trouble.  
In Italy these events are producing serious results. The Hungarian soldiers at Milan have demanded leave to withdraw, and the position of Radetsky appears perilous. If Charles Albert should take the present favorable moment to cross the Ticino, he may drive the Austrians out of Lombardy faster than he was lately expelled himself.

**AUSTRIA.**  
Progress of the Revolution.  
The stupendous events which are passing in the neighborhood of Vienna and in the Austrian Empire, has kept all Europe in alarm and amazement during the week.

**MARKETS.**  
Cotton.—A general decline has prevailed in the Cotton trade during the week, and we have again to note a further decline of 1d per lb in all descriptions. Fair to good fair Orleans selling at 4 1/4 to 4 1/2, do Mobile, 3 1/4 to 4 1/4, and 3 1/4 to 4 1/4 for bowed Goods. The sales from the 14th to the 20th, are 24,490 bales, of which exporters took 3,980 bales American, beside 200 Pernam, 300 Carthage, 500 Surat and 100 Bengel. The only lot taken on speculation was 100 bales American. The market yesterday closed quietly.

**THE PRISON DISCIPLINE.**  
To the Editor of the New-York Tribune.  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your issue of the 21st inst., containing an account of the Prison Discipline Association, and to express my sincere sympathy with the noble and patriotic efforts of the Association to reform the criminal system of the State.

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**The Extension of Slavery to New Territory.**  
We select from the *Evening Post* of 1820, some passages from speeches delivered in the House of Assembly of New-York, on the 14th of January, that year, upon the Missouri Question, by John C. Spencer of Albany, and the late Judge Irving, brother of Washington Irving.

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